

## 历年真题主题词

市场份额	market share
消费方式	consumption pattern
在线购物	online shopping
传统购物	traditional shopping
市场规模	market size
学生业余时间	the spare time of students
学生花在体育锻炼上的时间	time that students spend on physical activity
学生上网的时间	time that students spend on the Internet
熬夜	stay up late
中国农民收入	income of Chinese farmers

## 与网络相关主题词

王江涛+潘赞+刘晓艳

surfing on the internet	网络
junk message	垃圾短信
virtual life	虚拟生活
internet fraud	网络诈骗
generation gap	代沟
credit gap	信用差距
vision phone	可视电话
social networking	社交网络
online community	网络社区
create a personal profile	注册个人信息
online marketplace	网上市场
hacker	黑客
FAQ	常见问题解答
network	网络
connect	链接
algorithm	算法
alias	别名
allocation	分配
border	边界
back-end	后端
driver	驱动程序
software	硬件
courseware	课件

resolution	分辨率
printer	打印机
gateway	网关
pixel	像素
midi	乐器数字接口
video	视频
wan	广域网
bandwidth	宽带
broad	宽带
optics	光纤
client	客户
multimedia	媒体
alias	小程序
accounts	账号
cipher	密码

## 新能源汽车相关主题词

朱伟+唐迟+潘赞

new energy vehicles	新能源汽车
green development	绿色发展
energy-saving	节能的
boost the economic development	促进经济发展
enhance the quality of life	提高生活质量
promote the development of relative industries	促进相关产业发展

## 交通相关主题词

刘晓艳+潘赞+王江涛

automobile industry	汽车工业
modernization	现代化
popularization of cars	汽车普及
observe traffic regulations	遵守交通规则
break traffic regulations	违反交通规则
get struck in traffic	遇上堵车
rush hour	上下班高峰时间
ease the traffic pressure	缓解交通压力
pedestrian	行人
pavement	人行道
zebra crossing	斑马线
settle down effective laws	制定出积极有效的法律

impose restrictions on ...	对...实施限制
non-renewable resources	不可再生资源
carbon dioxide	二氧化碳
speed limits	限速
traffic engineering	交通运输工程
the number of car ownership	汽车拥有量
overcrowded	过度拥挤的
violator	违规者
traffic accidents	交通事故

## 教育相关主题词

何凯文+刘晓艳

educational background	教育程度
educational system	学制
academic year	学年
term/ semester	学期
diploma	文凭
tuition	学费
school	学校
fee- paying school	付费学校/私立学校
public school	公立学校
regular school	普通学校
primary/elementary school	小学
high/middle school	中学
university	大学
college	学院
academy	高等专科院校
normal school	师范院校
curriculum	课程
courses taken	所修的课程
major	主修课
minor	辅修课
specialized course	专业课
compulsory course	必修课
optional course	选修课
activities	各项活动
social practice	社会实践
rewards	奖励
scholarship	奖学金

professor	教授
associate professor	副教授
guest professor	客座教授
lecturer	讲师
teaching assistant	助教
supervisor	论文导师
post doctorate	博士后
doctor (ph. d)	博士
master	硕士
bachelor	学士
graduate student	研究生
abroad student	留学生
undergraduate	本科生
government-supported student	公费生
commoner	自费生
senior	大学四年级学生;高中三年级学生
junior	大学三年级学生;高中二年级学生
sophomore	大学二年级学生;高中一年级 学生
freshman	大学一年级学生
extracurricular activities	课外活动
physical activities	体育活动
recreational activities	娱乐活动
academic activities	学术活动
social activities	社会活动

## 健康相关主题词

王江涛+刘晓艳

生理健康	health/fitness
心理健康	mental/psychological health/fitness
健康问题	health concern
健康状况	state of health
亚健康	sub-health
公共卫生	public health
心态	state of mind
体育锻炼	physical exercises
均衡饮食	well-balanced diet
垃圾食品	junkfood
节食	go on a diet
提供医疗服务	provide medical service
牺牲健康	sacrifice health

短期经济利益	short-term economic benefits
全面禁烟	total tobacco ban
疾病	illness, disease
慢性病	chronic disease
传染病	infectious disease
酗酒	alcoholism
癌症	cancer
医疗体制改革	reform of medical system

## 图表作文常用词汇

### 上升/增加:

① 动词词汇: increase, grow, rise, expand, ascend, accumulate, surge, swell jump, leap, skyrocket, soar, climb

② 动词词组: go/push up, post/register/manage a moderate/small gain, gain amomentum, continue its upward trend

③ 名词词汇: increase, growth, rise, expansion, ascendance, accumulation, pickup,gain, jump, leap, climb

④ 名词词组: on the rise/increase ascendance

### 下降/减少:

① 动词词汇: decrease, decline, fall, reduce, descend, diminish, dwindle, plunge,plummet, drop, dip, slump, slide, shrink, collapse

② 动词词组: go down, drop/fall off, continue its downward trend

③ 名词词汇: decrease, decline, diminishment, slowdown, slump, shrinkage, dip, .drop, fall

④ 名词词组: on the decline

### 急剧地/剧烈地:

① 副词: dramatically, sharply, considerably, rapidly, suddenly, greatly,alarmingly, significantly, enormously, steeply, incredibly, hugely,amazingly, hugely, substantially

② 词组: . at an alarming rate, by leaps and bounds, in big leaps, by a massiveleap, by a wide margin

### 缓慢地/逐渐地:

① 副词: gradually, steadily, slightly, gently, marginally, slowly, moderately

② 词组: in a moderate way, by the least amount

保持平稳/不变: remain/stay stable/steady/constant/the same/ unchanged

起伏 / 波动:” rise and fall, fluctuate slightly/dramatically, fluctuate between...an.... a minor fluctuation, small rises and falls / fluctuations,