

考研英语小、大作文主题词汇

(英一、英二适用)

一、小作文部分

小作文类型 (题目) 主题词 (英一、英二均适用)	
书信类	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◇ 感谢信: thanks, appreciation, gratitude◇ 道歉信: apology, apologize, regret, sorry◇ 建议信: suggestion, advice, proposal◇ 申请信 (求职信, 求学信): ask for, request, apply for, application (a job/ position, a degree/ a course)◇ 慰问信: console, sympathy, comfort◇ 邀请信: invite, invitation◇ 投诉信: dissatisfy, dissatisfaction, complain, complaint◇ 推荐信 (一本书, 一部电影, 一门课, 旅游景点, 自己的故乡): recommend, recommendation (a book, a movie/ film, a course, tourist attractions, your hometown)◇ 辞职信: resign, resignation, quit◇ 祝贺信: congratulate, congratulation◇ 欢迎信: welcome◇ 咨询信: inquire, enquire, ask for◇ 回执类 (邀请信回执, 祝贺信回执, 感谢信回执, 道歉信回执): a reply of (the invitation, the congratulation, the thanks, the apology)
告示类	<p>(标题 notice / announcement)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">◇ 招募招聘类 (志愿者, 教师, 销售助理, 学生会纳新): a notice to recruit (volunteers, teacher, sales assistant, members of the Students' Union)◇ 通知内容类 (关于图书馆 / 体育馆的信息): a notice to inform sb. of sth. (the information about the library/ gymnasium)◇ 举办活动类 (义卖活动, 国际会议, 庆祝中秋节, 毕业典礼, 夏令营): hold/ host an activity (a charity sale, an international conference, the celebration of the Mid-Autumn Day, the graduation ceremony, a summer camp)◇ 寻物启事: Lost◇ 失物招领: Found◇ 征稿启事: a notice for contributions

备忘录	memorandum, memo
报告	report
简历	resume

小作文内容主题词

校园活动类 activities (时间+地点+相关人物是必写内容)

义卖活动: a charity sale 【参与者是 participants】

各种文化人比赛 (如: 演讲/翻译/主持人/书法/歌唱)(a speech/ translation/ hosting/ calligraphy/ singing) contest/ competition 【参赛者是 contestants/competitors, 观众是 audience, 评委是 judges】

各种球类比赛 (如: 网球/羽毛球等) a (tennis/ badminton) match 【参赛者是 players】

各种田径比赛 (如: 长跑, 接力赛, 跳高等) a (long-distance/ relay/ high-jump) race 【参赛者是 racers】

(全球化/某主题学术年会/中国传统习俗)会议召开: a/ an (annual academic) conference on (globalization/ a certain subject/ traditional Chinese rituals) 【嘉宾是 guests, 参与者是 participants】

资助与募捐: sponsorship/ financial aid and donation 【资助者是 sponsors, 接受帮助的人是 those in need of help】

夏/冬令营: a summer/ winter camp 【组织者是 the organizer, 参与者是 participants, 向导是 guides, 食宿是 accommodation】

关于(创新与创业的)发言: a presentation about (innovation and entrepreneurship) 【发言人是 the presenter, 听众是 audience】

阅读研讨会/读书日: a reading seminar/ the reading day 【主持人是 the host /hostess, 参与者是 participants】

毕业典礼: the graduation ceremony/ the commencement 【校长是 the president, 颁奖者是 presenters, 参与者是 participants】

(11) (关于交通的) 辩论会: a debate (on city traffic) 【辩手是 debaters, 主持人是 the host/ hostess, 评委是 judges】

(12) 艺术节: an arts festival 【主持人是 the host/ hostess, 表演者是 performers, 观众是 audience】

(13) (中法) 文化交流节: the (Sino- French) culture exchange festival 【参与者是 participants】

开学典礼: the greeting ceremony 【主持人是 the host/ hostess, 新生是 freshmen, 学生代表是 student representative】

各类庆典 (如: 50 周年校庆) the (50th anniversary) celebration of (the university) 【主持人是 the host/hostess, 嘉宾是 guests, 男校友们是 alumni, 女校友们是 alumnae, 杰出毕业生是 outstanding graduates】

二、大作文部分

英语（一）

个人品质（重点）

- ✧ 理想：(ideal, ambition, dream, goal)
- ✧ 创新：(creation, innovation, critical mind, critical thinking, unconventional thinking)
- ✧ 独立：(independence, being independent, self-reliance)
- ✧ 顺境与逆境 (Favorable Circumstances and adverse Circumstances)
- ✧ 勤奋 (hard working, diligence, painstaking efforts)
- ✧ 谨慎 (prudence and determination)
- ✧ 坚持/毅力 (perseverance, persistence, determination)
- ✧ 热情和乐观 (enthusiasm and optimism)
- ✧ 博学和求知 (learnedness and seeking knowledge/pursuit of knowledge)
- ✧ 活力 (vitality)
- ✧ 身强体壮，充满活力 (bursting with vitality and good health)
- ✧ 独立 (independence)
- ✧ 感恩 (gratitude, gratification)
- ✧ 创新 (creation, innovation, critical mind, critical thinking, unconventional thinking)
- ✧ 鼓励 (encouragement)
- ✧ 真诚 (sincerity)
- ✧ 宽容 (humanity, love, understanding and tolerance)
- ✧ 自满和谦逊 (Being self-satisfied and being modest)
- ✧ 勇敢 (courage and bravery)
- ✧ 敬业精神 (professional dedication and professional ethics)
- ✧ 业务水平 (competence)
- ✧ 苦难 (suffering and hardship)
- ✧ 简朴 (simplicity)
- ✧ 谦逊耐心 (moderation and patience)
- ✧ 适应性 (adaptability)
- ✧ 果敢性 (decisiveness)
- ✧ 羡慕 (admiration;) 妒 (jealousy; envy)
- ✧ 榜样 (example, model)

- ✧ 时间管理 (time management) 守时 (punctuality)

社会公德文化

- ✧ 诚实守信 (honesty, credibility and being trustworthy)
- ✧ 垃圾分类 (trash sorting, rubbish separation)
- ✧ 爱国主义 (Patriotism)
- ✧ 努力工作 (hardworking)
- ✧ 勤俭 (plain living)
- ✧ 相信科学 (belief in science)
- ✧ 为人民服务的意识 (consciousness of serving the people)
- ✧ 团结互助 (solidarity and helping each other)
- ✧ 诚实守信 (honesty, credibility and being trustworthy)
- ✧ 遵纪守法 (observation of the law)
- ✧ 中华传统美德 (traditional Chinese values)
- ✧ 尊老爱幼 respect to the elderly and care for the young
- ✧ 抛弃父母/ 赡养老人 abandoning aging parents/ supporting elderly parents/
practicing filial piety
- ✧ 勤 hardworking
- ✧ 俭 Thrift
- ✧ 信 honesty
- ✧ 孝 filial piety/filial duty/filial respect
- ✧ 礼 courtesy
- ✧ 忠 loyalty
- ✧ 仁 benevolence, humanity and humaneness
- ✧ 爱 affection
- ✧ 现代美德 (modern virtues)

环保健康类

- ✧ 环境保护 environmental preservation/environmental protection
- ✧ 垃圾分类 trash sorting, rubbish separation
- ✧ 生态平衡 ecological balance
- ✧ 可持续发展 sustainable development
- ✧ 清洁能源 clean energy

- ✧ 可再生资源 renewable resources
- ✧ 可回收产品 recyclable products
- ✧ 低碳生活 low carbon lifestyles
- ✧ 公共交通工具 public transportation
- ✧ 环境友好型经济 environmental-friendly economy
- ✧ 共享经济 sharing economy
- ✧ 水土流失 soil erosion
- ✧ 野生动物保护 wildlife protection
- ✧ 均衡饮食 balanced diet
- ✧ 食品安全 food safety
- ✧ 勤俭 plain living

经济文化类

- ✧ 文化差异 cultural difference
- ✧ 文化交融 cultural blending
- ✧ 文化认同 cultural identity
- ✧ 文化遗产 cultural heritage
- ✧ 传统文化 traditional culture
- ✧ 外来文化 exotic culture
- ✧ 继承和发扬传统 inherit and carry forward the tradition
- ✧ 基础设施 infrastructure
- ✧ 收入结构 income structure
- ✧ 可支配收入 disposable income
- ✧ 生活水平 living standards
- ✧ 购买力 purchasing power
- ✧ 阅读偏好 reading preference
- ✧ 消费习惯 consumption habits.
- ✧ 高端消费 high-end consumption
- ✧ 扫码经济 QR economy
- ✧ 快餐文化 fast food culture
- ✧ 消费者权益 the interest of consumers
- ✧ 三包 three R guarantees
- ✧ 品牌忠诚 brand loyalty

- ✧ 国货 domestic products
- ✧ 出国旅游 traveling abroad
- ✧ 出境游 outbound tourism
- ✧ 境内游 inbound tourism
- ✧ 名胜 tourist attraction
- ✧ 景点 place of interest
- ✧ 文化融合 Cultural integration/combination/fusion/blending/mixing
- ✧ 文化交流 Cultural exchange/communication/interchange/interaction
- ✧ 文化传播 Cultural transmission
- ✧ 跨文化 inter-culture, cross-culture; alien culture; foreign culture
- ✧ 文化多样性 cultural diversity

心态品质类

- ✧ 广阔的眼界 wide horizons
- ✧ 诚实守信 honesty, credibility and being trustworthy
- ✧ 时间管理 time management
- ✧ 平和的态度 peaceful states of mind
- ✧ 积极的态度 positive states of mind
- ✧ 精神满足 mental satisfaction
- ✧ 归属感 sense of belonging
- ✧ 安全感 sense of security
- ✧ 自我价值的实现和公众的认可 self-actualization and recognition from the public
- ✧ 独立 independence
- ✧ 适应能力 adaptation
- ✧ 自力更生 self-reliance
- ✧ 团队精神 team-work spirit
- ✧ 自律 self-discipline
- ✧ 进取心 enterprising spirit
- ✧ 首创精神 initiative
- ✧ 面对困难的勇气 courage to face adversity
- ✧ 迎接挑战的勇气 courage to take challenges
- ✧ 挫败 frustration
- ✧ 设身处地为别人着想 put oneself to others' shoes

- ✧ 脚踏实地的品质 down-to-earth quality
- ✧ 志愿者精神 volunteer spirit
- ✧ 契约精神 spirit of contract, observation of the law
- ✧ 社会公德 public morals
- ✧ 梦想的力量 the power of dream
- ✧ 相信科学 belief in science
- ✧ 为人民服务的意识 consciousness of serving the people
- ✧ 团结互助 solidarity and helping each other
- ✧ 遵纪守法 observation of the law

工作学习类

- ✧ 考研 taking part in the entrance exam for post graduate candidates
- ✧ 就业 hunting a job/ search for an employment/ being an employee
- ✧ 创业 starting one's own business/ running a start-up
- ✧ 知识产权 copyright infringements/ intellect property right
- ✧ 学业表现 academic performance
- ✧ 课外活动 extracurricular activities
- ✧ 学以致用 put into practice what one has learned
- ✧ 素质教育 quality-oriented education
- ✧ 学校教育 schooling education
- ✧ 家庭教育 family education
- ✧ 终身教育 lifelong education
- ✧ 跳槽 job hopping
- ✧ 深造 pursue further education
- ✧ 出国留学 study abroad
- ✧ 专业知识 specialized knowledge
- ✧ 通识 generalized knowledge
- ✧ 虚拟课堂 virtual class
- ✧ 在线学习 online study
- ✧ 在线选课 online course selection
- ✧ 必修课 compulsory courses
- ✧ 选修课 selective courses
- ✧ 劳动力市场 job market
- ✧ 求职 job hunting

- ✧ 就业方向 employment orientation
- ✧ 同辈压力 peer pressure
- ✧ 体面的工作 decent jobs
- ✧ 理想的工作 desirable jobs
- ✧ 学习和娱乐取得平衡 balance between study and entertainment
- ✧ 因材施教 teach in accordance with their aptitude
- ✧ 共性 general character
- ✧ 特性 specific character
- ✧ 多种选择 diverse choice
- ✧ 多种期待 diverse expectations
- ✧ 深度学习 in-depth study

英语（二）

- ✧ 1 旅游胜地 tourist attractions 观光 sightseeing 旅游收入 tourism revenue 旅游者 tourists 旅行目的地 travel destinations
- ✧ 2. 白色污染 white pollution 塑料袋 plastic bags 购物袋 shopping bags
- ✧ （不）可回收垃圾 (un)recyclable rubbish/garbage 垃圾分类 garbage classification
- ✧ 3 电动汽车 electric cars 燃油汽车 petrol-driven cars
- ✧ 4 家庭平均收入 the average household income 中产家庭 a middle class family 中等收入家庭 a middle-income family
- ✧ 5 电子产品 electronic products 电子书 e-books 纸质书 paper books
- ✧ 6 志愿者 volunteer 雇主 employer 雇员 employee 员工 staff
- ✧ 8 共享经济 sharing economy 共享单车 shared bikes
- ✧ 9 市场规模 market size 电子商务 e-commerce 网购交易额 the trading volume of online shopping
- ✧ 10 私有企业 private enterprises 国有企业 state-owned enterprises 跨国企业 transnational enterprises
- ✧ 11 人工智能 artificial intelligence (AI) 智能设备 intelligent devices
- ✧ 12 社交媒体 social media 网聊 online chatting
- ✧ 13 电影观众 film-goers 电视观众 TV-watchers
- ✧ 14 学费 tuition fees 课外辅导支出 the expenditure on extracurricular/after-school classes

- ✧ 15 环境保护 environmental protection 环保产品 environment-friendly product 空气污染 air pollution 雾霾天 smoggy day 温室气体 greenhouse gas 汽车尾气 automobile exhaust 燃煤 burning coal 工业排放 industrial emissions 提升人们的环保意识 enhance people's awareness of environmental protection 首要考虑减少污染物排放 give top priority to reducing pollutant emissions
- ✧ 16, 缺水的城市 the cities short of water 节约用水 save water
- ✧ 17, 网络热词 hot words on the Internet netizen 网民 18, 市中心 urban center/downtown 郊区 suburb/outskirts 游乐园 amusement park 停车场 parking lot
- ❖ 我国某省歌剧院的使用情况: the use of **opera houses** in a Chinese province
- ❖ 我国电影票房的变化: the changes of China's **theatrical** box office
- ❖ 大学毕业生就业变化图(私有企业, 国有企业, 合资企业, 研究生学院) the change of employment of **university graduates** (private firms, state-owned firms, joint-ventures, graduate schools)--2019 年真题
- ❖ 某高校体育馆使用情况: the use of the **gymnasium** in a certain university
- ❖ 我国老年人口(60 岁以上人口)比例: the proportion of **people over 60 years old**(of the total population)
- ❖ 汉语教师需求量: the demand for **Chinese teachers**
- ❖ 中国城市与农村网民数量: the number of **rural and urban netizens** in China
- ❖ 中国电子商务交易规模: the volume of **e-commerce** in China
- ❖ 中国森林覆盖情况: **the forest coverage** in China
- ❖ 某高校学生心理健康重要性调查: a survey of college students who **attach importance to mental health**
- ❖ 我国某市居民平均通勤时间: **the average time citizens spend on commute** in a Chinese city
- ❖ 我国 IT 企业的员工平均工作时长: **the average working hours employees of IT(information technology) companies pay** in China

- ❖ 我国垃圾处理规模（一次性产品，难以降解的产品） the volume of **waste disposal** in China (disposable products, un-decomposed products)
- ❖ 近5年雾霾天数： the number of **smoggy days** in the past five years
- ❖ 我国某市居民观看视频直播时间： the time **citizens spend on watching live videos** in a Chinese city
- ❖ 我国共享经济的发展情况： the development of **sharing economy** in China
- ❖ 国家图书馆的图书借阅数量： **the number of books people borrow** from the national library
- ❖ 我国某市居民的平均阅读量： **the average number of books people read** in a Chinese city
- ❖ 二十年间中国考研人数： the number of students who attend the entrance exam for **postgraduate candidates** in China **within the past two decades**--2019 年真题
- ❖ 二十年间考研招生规模： **the enrollment** of postgraduates in the past two decades
- ❖ 我国某市公民出行方式比例（公共交通--公交车/轨道交通，私家车，自行车，出租汽车，班车，步行） the proportion of **citizens' travelling methods** in a Chinese city (public transportation—buses/subways, private cars, bicycles/ bikes, taxies, shuttle buses, walking)
- ❖ 我国网络购物用户人数变化： changes of **population shopping online** in China
- ❖ 我国在线教育行业市场规模： the market changes of **online education** in China
- ❖ 我国某城市汽车消费调查： the survey of **car consumption** in a Chinese city
- ❖ 我国某城市人民日常消费结构变化： statistics in people' s **daily expenses** in a Chinese city
- ❖ 我国出境旅游人数变化： changes of Chinese **population going abroad**
- ❖ 全球孔子学院分布情况： the distribution of **Confucius Institutes** all around the world